

1613

Russian nobles, sick of foreign claimants, elected Michael I, the first tsar of the house of Romanov.

He made concessions to Sweden and to Poland enabling him to procure his own recognition and peace with both nations in 1617

1613

The Dutch Co began the establishment  
of fortwelling posts on the Hudson R.,  
the Delaware R., and the Connecticut  
A.

The new town was called New  
Amsterdam and the whole region  
was known as New Netherlands.

Peter Minuit (in charge of the  
first colonists) purchased Manhattan

Spent from the Indians for goods and  
trinkets worth about 24 dollars

1613

1912 Dates. J-BK  
America

38. Johns, N.F. settled.

By 1613

Precise clocks standardized  
the units of time all over  
the planet

1613

---

Russia

Michael FEODOROVICH, czar.  
founder house of Romanov